

**Business Services Research** 

December 15, 2020

# Robert W. Baird & Co. 4Q 2020 Textile Rental Services Survey

Andrew J. Wittmann, CFA Senior Research Analyst awittmann@rwbaird.com 414.298.1898 Justin P. Hauke Senior Research Associate jhauke@rwbaird.com 314.445.6519

Please refer to Appendix – Important Disclosures and Analyst Certification on pages 19-21



#### Overview



- Thank you to the ~260 professionals who received copies of our survey!
- Please take the 60 seconds next quarter to respond to the survey request!
- If you have any questions or comments, please email: Senior Analyst Andrew Wittmann (awittmann@rwbaird.com) Senior Research Associate Justin Hauke (jhauke@rwbaird.com)

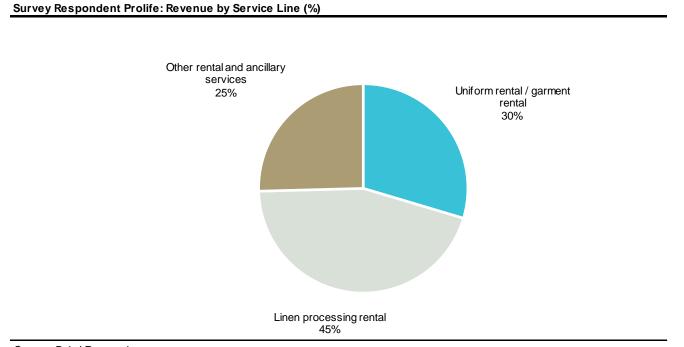
#### IMPORTANT: WE HIGHLY RESPECT SURVEY RESPONDENT ANONYMITY

All responses are presented in aggregate form We never share or discuss individual responses

# **Survey Participants**



- The participants in the Baird textile rental services survey are senior executives at uniform and/or linen rental firms
- Respondents are evenly distributed across the United States, with some operations in Canada and other international locations
- Total response pool consisted of ~250 independent firms (24 responses)





# **UNIFORM RENTAL TRENDS**

### **Executive Summary: Uniform Rental**



#### **UNIFORM RENTAL SURVEY SUMMARY**

Our 4Q20 survey saw broad-based decline from the sharp rebound of 3Q20, generally matching recent macro data, but perhaps a bit more negative than the consensus **expectations.** All metrics deteriorated QOQ and the number of respondents missing quarterly revenue expectations hit an all-time (14-year) high. Renewed lockdowns are hurting. Key details:

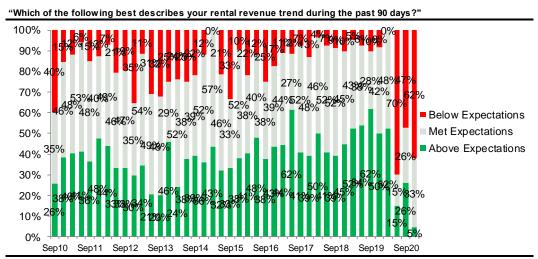
#### **4020 UNIFORM RENTAL SURVEY HIGHLIGHTS**

- **Rental Revenue Trends.** 62% of respondents fell short of internal revenue projections for the quarter, a near record, with the relative spread between exceeding/falling short hitting a 14-year record (only 5% exceeded expectations).
- **Add/Stops.** Employment-driven expansion at existing accounts (i.e., Add/Stop Diffusion Index) fell to 40.5 in September, retesting historical lows (excluding 2Q20's "shock") and down from the share rebound to "neutral" in 2020 (47.5). Generally matches employment trends too.
- **Pricing.** New business trends remain negative but overall pricing gains (base contracts) still positive and our sense is that industry is more rational today than in the past (value appreciation higher too, perhaps). Diffusion index 39.5 (down from 40.0 last guarter) with average base price increases +1.6%.
- **No-Programmers.** More modest decline, but new sales interest diffusion index fell to 45.2, back into negative territory. Importantly, this metric has only been negative 3x in the past 10 years (2x this year alone). Last guarter was neutral, at 50.
- **Growth Outlook.** Despite generally weak metrics in 4Q20, responses show average 12-month growth expectations little changed (slightly improved), from 3Q20 now at ~3%. Weaker than historical trend (3-5%), but not universally negative. Clear bifurcation in results too; firms with heavier hygiene/sanitation exposure (and general geographic/end market mix) fairing better.

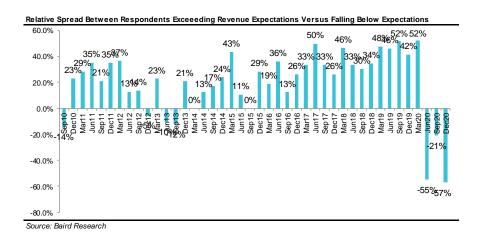
# BAIRD

### Uniform Rental: Revenue Trends Versus Expectations

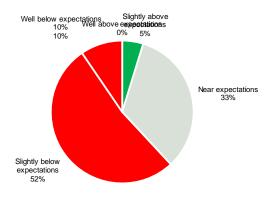
Rental Revenue Trends. 62% of respondents fell short of internal revenue projections for the quarter, a near record, with the relative spread between exceeding/falling short hitting a 14year record (only 5% exceeded expectations).



Source: Baird Research



Which of the following best describes your rental revenue trend during the past 90 days?

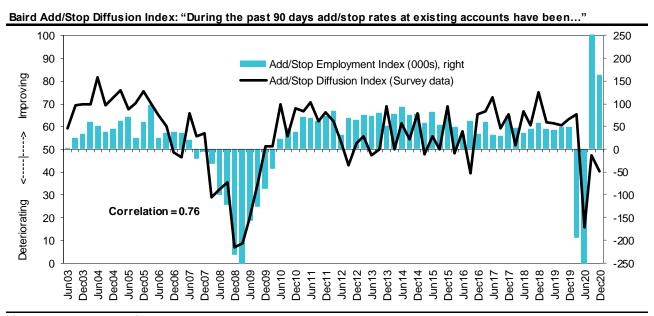


## Uniform Rental: Add/Stop Trends



**Add/Stops.** Employment-driven expansion at existing accounts (i.e., Add/Stop Diffusion Index) fell to 40.5 in September, retesting historical lows (excluding 2Q20's "shock") and down from the share rebound to "neutral" in 2Q20 (47.5). Generally matches employment trends too.

Note: A diffusion index represents a normalized index (to 50=neutral) that is based on the percentage of respondents citing improvement (100) versus deterioration (0), with 50 representing a "base" level (equal number of positive/negative responses)

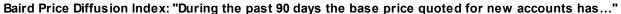


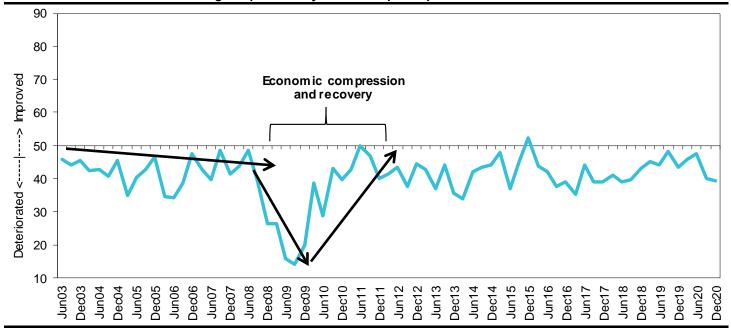
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics and Baird Research

# Uniform Rental: New Account Pricing Trends



**New Account Pricing.** New business trends remain negative but overall pricing gains (base contracts) still positive and our sense is that industry is more rational today than in the past (value appreciation higher too, perhaps). Diffusion index 39.5 (down from 40.0 last quarter).

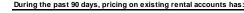


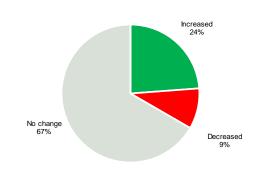


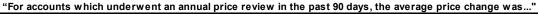
# Uniform Rental: Existing Account Pricing Trends

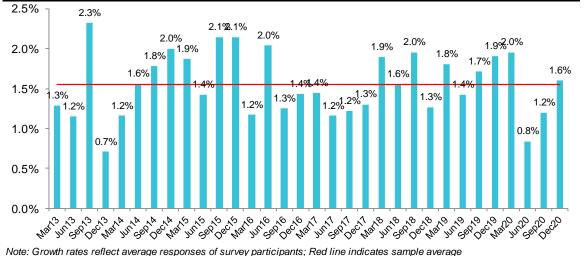


Base (Existing) Account Pricing. Base pricing gains increased to +1.6%. Importantly, pricing gains have remained positive all year while costs have fallen from temporary furloughs and discretionary cuts.





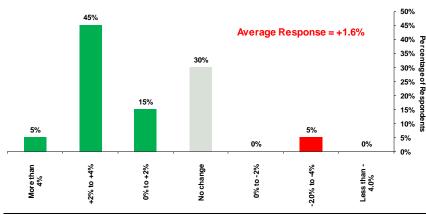




Source: Baird Research



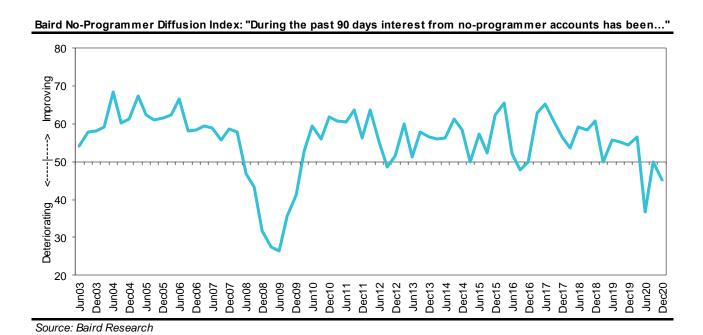
#### For existing accounts which underwent an annual price review this quarter, the average price change was:



# Uniform Rental: New Business (No-Programmers) Trends



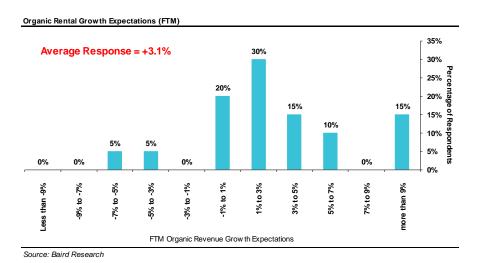
**No-Programmers.** More modest decline, but new sales interest diffusion index fell to 45.2, back into negative territory. Importantly, this metric has only been negative 3x in the past 10 years (2x this year alone). Last guarter was neutral, at 50.



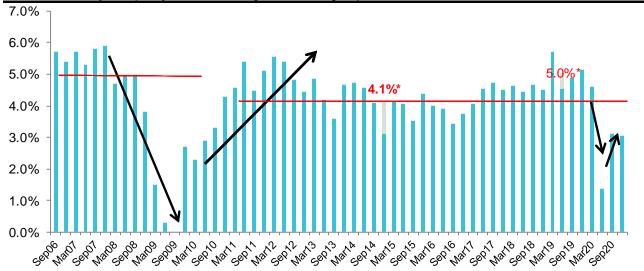
### Uniform Rental: 12-Month Growth Outlook



**Growth Outlook.** Despite generally weak metrics in 4Q20, responses show average 12month growth expectations little changed (slightly improved), from 3Q20 now at ~3%. Weaker than historical trend (3-5%), but not universally negative. Clear bifurcation in results too; firms with heavier hygiene/sanitation exposure (and general geographic/end market mix) fairing better. See charts.



"At what rate do you expect your revenue to grow excluding acquisitions in the next 12 months?"



Note: Growth rates reflect average responses of survey participants; \*4Q14/2Q19 adjusts for "outlier" response rates



# **LINEN RENTAL TRENDS**

## **Executive Summary: Linen Rental**



#### **LINEN RENTAL SURVEY SUMMARY**

Linen rental business trends also weakened and remain more heavily pressured than uniform rental. All metrics declined with 83% of respondents seeing revenue fall short of expectations in the quarter with pricing and no-programmer diffusion indices turning sharply negative. Growth expectations hold stable but remain subdued relative to prior years.

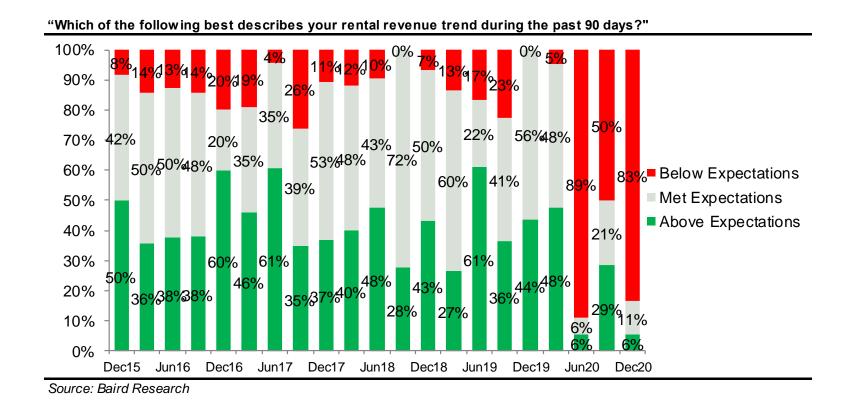
#### **4Q20 LINEN RENTAL SURVEY HIGHLIGHTS**

- **Rental Revenue Trends.** 83% of respondents cited rental revenue trends falling below expectations in 4Q20 with 11% citing revenue near expectation and 6% above expectations. This is similar to 2020's nadir and sharply lower than 3020.
- **New Account Pricing.** 33% of respondents cited more aggressive new account pricing in 4Q20 while 6% saw less aggressive pricing. Most (61%) saw no change. As a result, our diffusion index turned negative at 36.1 (down from neutral 50 last guarter).
- **Base Account Pricing.** The average price increase on existing accounts undergoing price review in 4Q20 was +1.2%, up slightly from 3Q20 levels. Overall, 50% of respondents cited price increases with 44% reporting no material change.
- **No-Programmers.** No-programmer interest showed QOQ deterioration and turned negative at 38.2 after turning positive last quarter (53.6). This is only the second negative reading in this index in the five years we have tracked it, both this year.
- **Growth Outlook.** Forecasted 12-month revenue outlook held stable at +1.6%, below the forecast for uniform rental ( $\sim$ 3%) and below previous years' forecasts of  $\sim$ 5%.

# BAIRD

## Linen Rental: Revenue Trends Versus Expectations

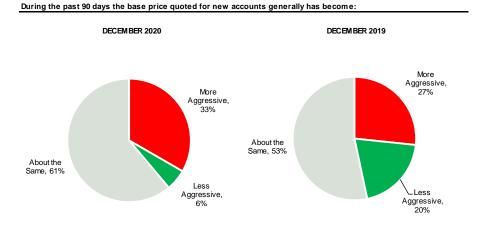
**Rental Revenue Trends.** 83% of respondents cited rental revenue trends falling below expectations in 4Q20 with 11% citing revenue near expectation and 6% above expectations. This is similar to 2020's nadir and sharply lower than 3020.



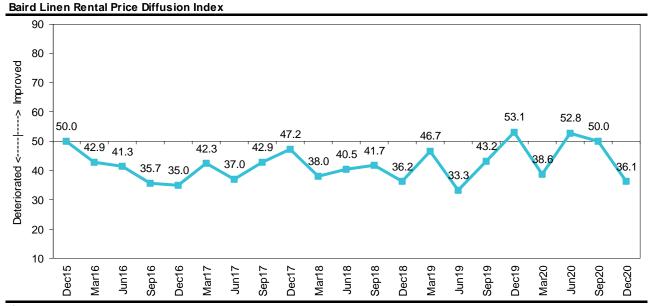




**New Account Pricing.** 83% of respondents cited more aggressive new account pricing in 2020 while 8% saw less aggressive pricing. The vast majority (85%) saw no change. As a result, our diffusion index held at a neutral 50.0 reading. See charts.



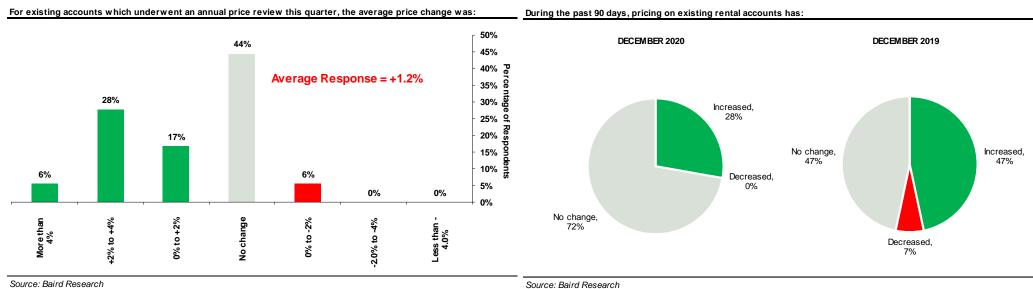
Source: Baird Research

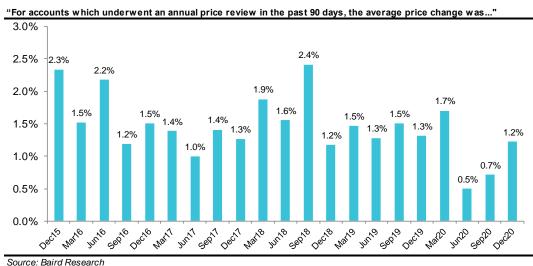




## Linen Rental: Existing Account Pricing Trends

**Base Account Pricing.** The average price increase on existing accounts undergoing price review in 4Q20 was +1.2%, up slightly from 3Q20 levels. Overall, 50% of respondents cited price increases with 44% reporting no material change.



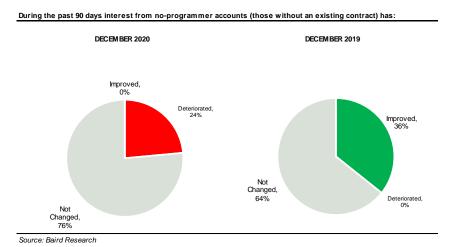


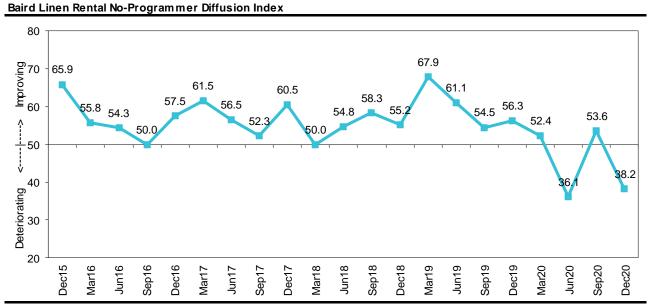


BAIRD

## Linen Rental: New Business (No-Programmers) Trends

**No-Programmers.** No-programmer interest showed QOQ deterioration and turned negative at 38.2 after turning positive last quarter (53.6). This is only the second negative reading in this index in the five years we have tracked it, both this year. See charts.

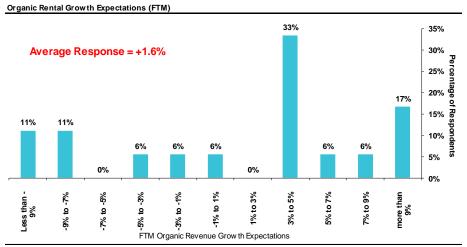




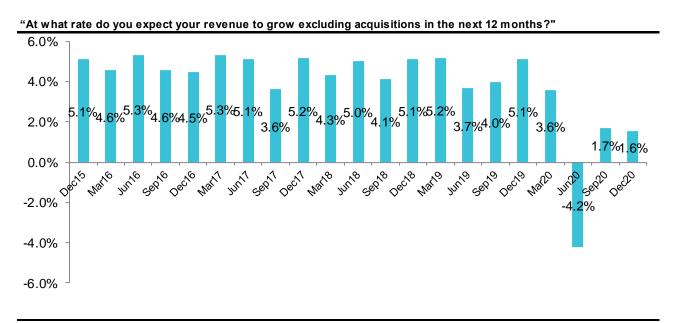
### Linen Rental: 12-Month Growth Outlook



**Growth Outlook.** Forecasted 12-month revenue outlook held stable at +1.6%, below the forecast for uniform rental (~3%) and below previous years' forecasts of ~5%. See charts.



Source: Baird Research



# **Appendix – Important Disclosures and Analyst Certification**



Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated ("Baird") and/or its affiliates expect to receive or intend to seek investment-banking related compensation from the company or companies mentioned in this report within the next three months. Baird may not be licensed to execute transactions in all foreign listed securities directly. Transactions in foreign listed securities may be prohibited for residents of the United States. Please contact a Baird representative for more information.

**Investment Ratings: Outperform (O)** - Expected to outperform on a total return, risk-adjusted basis the broader U.S. equity market over the next 12 months. **Neutral (N)** - Expected to perform in line with the broader U.S. equity market over the next 12 months. **Underperform (U)** - Expected to underperform on a total return, risk-adjusted basis the broader U.S. equity market over the next 12 months.

Risk Ratings: L - Lower Risk - Higher-quality companies for investors seeking capital appreciation or income with an emphasis on safety. Company characteristics may include: stable earnings, conservative balance sheets, and an established history of revenue and earnings. A - Average Risk - Growth situations for investors seeking capital appreciation with an emphasis on safety. Company characteristics may include: moderate volatility, modest balance-sheet leverage, and stable patterns of revenue and earnings. H - Higher Risk - Higher-growth situations appropriate for investors seeking capital appreciation with the acceptance of risk. Company characteristics may include: higher balance-sheet leverage, dynamic business environments, and higher levels of earnings and price volatility. S - Speculative Risk - High growth situations appropriate only for investors willing to accept a high degree of volatility and risk. Company characteristics may include: unpredictable earnings, small capitalization, aggressive growth strategies, rapidly changing market dynamics, high leverage, extreme price volatility and unknown competitive challenges.

**Valuation, Ratings and Risks.** The recommendation and price target contained within this report are based on a time horizon of 12 months but there is no guarantee the objective will be achieved within the specified time horizon. Price targets are determined by a subjective review of fundamental and/or quantitative factors of the issuer, its industry, and the security type. A variety of methods may be used to determine the value of a security including, but not limited to, discounted cash flow, earnings multiples, peer group comparisons, and sum of the parts. Overall market risk, interest rate risk, and general economic risks impact all securities. Specific information regarding the price target and recommendation is provided in the text of our most recent research report.

**Distribution of Investment Ratings.** As of November 30, 2020, Baird U.S. Equity Research covered 729 companies, with 65% rated Outperform/Buy, 34% rated Neutral/Hold and 1% rated Underperform/Sell. Within these rating categories, 13% of Outperform/Buy-rated and 4% of Neutral/Hold-rated companies have compensated Baird for investment banking services in the past 12 months and/or Baird managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for these companies in the past 12 months.

Analyst Compensation. Research analyst compensation is based on: (1) the correlation between the research analyst's recommendations and stock price performance; (2) ratings and direct feedback from our investing clients, our institutional and retail sales force (as applicable) and from independent rating services; (3) the research analyst's productivity, including the quality of such analyst's research and such analyst's contribution to the growth and development of our overall research effort; and (4) compliance with all of Baird's internal policies and procedures. This compensation criteria and actual compensation is reviewed and approved on an annual basis by Baird's Research Oversight Committee. Research analyst compensation is derived from all revenue sources of the firm, including revenues from investment banking. Baird does not compensate research analysts based on specific investment banking transactions.

A complete listing of all companies covered by Baird U.S. Equity Research and applicable research disclosures can be accessed at http://www.rwbaird.com/research-insights/research/coverage/research-disclosure.aspx. You can also call 800-792-2473 or write: Robert W. Baird & Co., Equity Research, 777 E. Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee, WI 53202.

#### **Analyst Certification**

The senior research analyst(s) certifies that the views expressed in this research report and/or financial model accurately reflect such senior analyst's personal views about the subject securities or issuers and that no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views contained in the research report.

Baird Equity Capital Markets | 19

# **Appendix – Important Disclosures and Analyst Certification**



#### **Disclaimers**

#### Baird prohibits analysts from owning stock in companies they cover.

This is not a complete analysis of every material fact regarding any company, industry or security. The opinions expressed here reflect our judgment at this date and are subject to change. The information has been obtained from sources we consider to be reliable, but we cannot guarantee the accuracy.

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON COMPANIES MENTIONED HEREIN IS AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

The Dow Jones Industrial Average, S&P 500, S&P 400 and Russell 2000 are unmanaged common stock indices used to measure and report performance of various sectors of the stock market; direct investment in indices is not available. Baird is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license. Baird is regulated by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, FINRA, and various other self-regulatory organizations and those laws and regulations may differ from Australian laws. This report has been prepared in accordance with the laws and regulations governing United States broker-dealers and not Australian laws.

#### **Other Disclosures**

The information and rating included in this report represent the research analyst's views based on a time horizon of 12 months, as described above, unless otherwise stated. In our standard company-specific research reports, the subject company may be designated as a "Fresh Pick", representing that the research analyst believes the company to be a high-conviction investment idea based on a subjective review of one or more fundamental or quantitative factors until an expiration date specified by the analyst but not to exceed nine months. The Fresh Pick designation and specified expiration date will be displayed in standard company-specific research reports on the company until the occurrence of the expiration date or such time as the analyst removes the Fresh Pick designation from the company in a subsequent, standard company-specific research report. The research analyst(s) named in this report may, at times and at the request of clients or their Baird representatives, provide particular investment perspectives or trading strategies based primarily on the analyst's understanding of the individual client's objectives. These perspectives or trading strategies generally are responsive to client inquiries and based on criteria the research analyst considers relevant to the client. As such, these perspectives and strategies may differ from the research analyst's views contained in this report.

Baird and/or its affiliates may provide to certain clients additional or research supplemental products or services, such as outlooks, commentaries and other detailed analyses, which focus on covered stocks, companies, industries or sectors. Not all clients who receive our standard company-specific research reports are eligible to receive these additional or supplemental products or services. Baird determines in its sole discretion the clients who will receive additional or supplemental products or services may feature different analytical or research techniques and information than are contained in Baird's standard research reports. Any ratings and recommendations contained in such additional or research supplemental products are consistent with the research analyst's ratings and recommendations contained in more broadly disseminated standard research reports. Baird disseminates its research reports to all clients simultaneously by posting such reports to Baird's password-protected client portal, https://bol.rwbaird.com/Login ("BairdOnline"). All clients may access BairdOnline and at any time. All clients are advised to check BairdOnline for Baird's most recent research reports. After research reports are posted to BairdOnline, such reports may be emailed to clients, based on, among other things, client interest, coverage, stock ownership and indicated email preferences, and electronically distributed to certain third-party research aggregators, who may make such reports available to entitled clients on password-protected, third-party websites. Not all research reports posted to BairdOnline will be emailed to clients or electronically distributed to such research aggregators. To request access to Baird Online, please visit <a href="https://bol.rwbaird.com/Login/RequestInstLogin">https://bol.rwbaird.com/Login/RequestInstLogin</a> or contact your Baird representative..

**Dividend Yield.** As used in this report, the term "dividend yield" refers, on a percentage basis, to the historical distributions made by the issuer relative to its current market price. Such distributions are not guaranteed, may be modified at the issuer's discretion, may exceed operating cash flow, subsidized by borrowed funds or include a return of investment principal.

United Kingdom ("UK") disclosure requirements for the purpose of distributing this research into the UK and other countries for which Robert W. Baird Limited holds a MiFID passport. The contents of this report may contain an "investment recommendation", as defined by the Market Abuse Regulation EU No 596/2014 ("MAR"). This report does not contain a "personal recommendation" or "investment advice", as defined by the Market in Financial Instruments Directive 2014/65/EU ("MiFID"). Please therefore be aware of the important disclosures outlined below. Unless otherwise stated, this report was completed and first disseminated at the date and time provided on the timestamp of the report. If you would like further information on dissemination times, please contact us. The views contained in this report: (i) do not necessarily correspond to, and may differ from, the views of Robert W. Baird Limited or any other entity within the Baird Group, in particular Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated; and (ii) may differ from the views of another individual of Robert W. Baird Limited.

Baird Equity Capital Markets | 20

# **Appendix – Important Disclosures and Analyst Certification**



This material is distributed in the UK and the European Economic Area ("EEA") by Robert W. Baird Limited, which has an office at Finsbury Circus House, 15 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 7EB and is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the UK.

For the purposes of the FCA requirements, this investment research report is classified as investment research and is objective. This material is only directed at and is only made available to persons in the EEA who would satisfy the criteria of being "Professional" investors under MiFID and to persons in the UK falling within Articles 19, 38, 47, and 49 of the Financial Services and Markets Act of 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (all such persons being referred to as "relevant persons"). Accordingly, this document is intended only for persons regarded as investment professionals (or equivalent) and is not to be distributed to or passed onto any other person (such as persons who would be classified as Retail clients under MiFID).

All substantially material sources of the information contained in this report are disclosed. All sources of information in this report are reliable, but where there is any doubt as to reliability of a particular source, this is clearly indicated. There is no intention to update this report in future. Where, for any reason, an update is made, this will be made clear in writing on the research report. Such instances will be occasional only.

Please note that this report may provide views which differ from previous recommendations made by the same individual in respect of the same financial instrument or issuer in the last 12 months. Information and details regarding previous recommendations in relation to the financial instruments or issuer referred to in this report are available at <a href="https://baird.bluematrix.com/sellside/MAR.action">https://baird.bluematrix.com/sellside/MAR.action</a>.

Robert W. Baird Limited or one of its affiliates may at any time have a long or short position in the company or companies mentioned in this report. Where Robert W. Baird Limited or one of its affiliates holds a long or short position exceeding 0.5% of the total issued share capital of the issuer, this will be disclosed separately by your Robert W. Baird Limited representative upon request.

Investment involves risk. The price of securities may fluctuate and past performance is not indicative of future results. Any recommendation contained in the research report does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any individuals. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to the research report. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Robert W. Baird Limited and Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated have in place organisational and administrative arrangements for the prevention, avoidance, and disclosure of conflicts of interest with respect to research recommendations. Robert W. Baird Limited's Conflicts of Interest Policy, available <a href="here">here</a>, outlines the approach Robert W. Baird Limited takes in relation to conflicts of interest and includes detail as to its procedures in place to identify, manage and control conflicts of interest. Robert W. Baird Limited and or one of its affiliates may be party to an agreement with the issuer that is the subject of this report relating to the provision of services of investment firms. Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated's policies and procedures are designed to identify and effectively manage conflicts of interest related to the preparation and content of research reports and to promote objective and reliable research that reflects the truly held opinions of research analysts. Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated's research analysts certify on a quarterly basis that such research reports accurately reflect their personal views.

This material is strictly confidential to the recipient and not intended for persons in jurisdictions where the distribution or publication of this research report is not permitted under the applicable laws or regulations of such jurisdiction.

Robert W. Baird Limited is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license and is regulated by the FCA under UK laws, which may differ from Australian laws. As such, this document has not been prepared in accordance with Australian laws.

#### Copyright 2020 Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated

This information is prepared for the use of Baird clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of Baird. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained in this information (including any investment ratings, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining expressed permission from an authorized officer of Baird.