

Business Services Research

June 17, 2024

Robert W. Baird & Co. 2Q 2024 Textile Rental Services Survey

Andrew J. Wittmann, CFA Senior Research Analyst awittmann@rwbaird.com 414.298.1898 Justin P. Hauke Senior Research Analyst jhauke@rwbaird.com 314.445.6519

Please refer to Appendix – Important Disclosures and Analyst Certification on pages 20-23



Overview



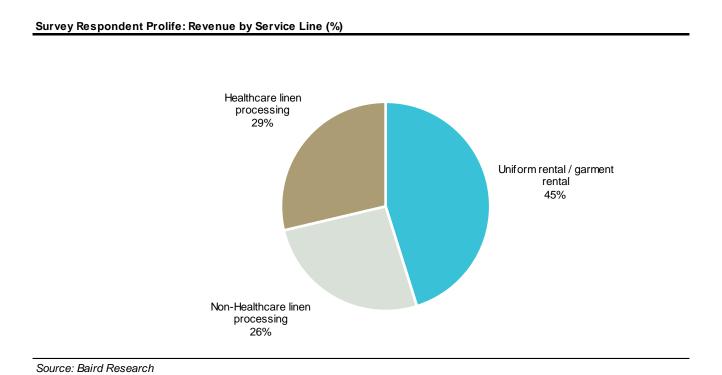
- Thank you to the ~500 professionals who received copies of our survey!
- Please take the 60 seconds next quarter to respond to the survey request!
- If you have any questions or comments, please email: Senior Analyst Andrew Wittmann (awittmann@rwbaird.com) Senior Analyst Justin Hauke (jhauke@rwbaird.com)

IMPORTANT: WE HIGHLY RESPECT SURVEY RESPONDENT ANONYMITY

All responses are presented in aggregate form We never share or discuss individual responses

Survey Participants

- The participants in the Baird textile rental services survey are senior executives at uniform and/or linen rental firms
- Respondents are evenly distributed across the United States, with some operations in Canada and other international locations
- Total response pool consisted of \sim 500 independent firms (21 responses)





UNIFORM RENTAL TRENDS

Executive Summary: Uniform Rental



UNIFORM RENTAL SURVEY SUMMARY

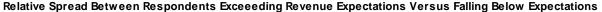
Our 2Q24 uniform rental industry survey results were mixed, with our Add/Stop index turning negative for the first time since 2020. Offsetting, revenue growth expectations actually improved and more respondents beat their revenue forecasts for 2Q24 than fell short. New business interest also remains strong. The Add/Stop indicator is notable, however, with some data demonstrating labor moderation, despite good underlying employment gains. We continue to see more positives than negatives for the sector, however.

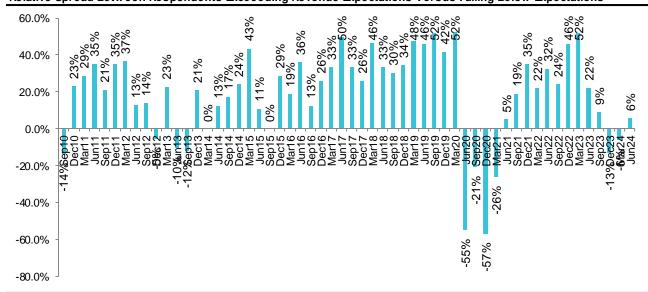
2024 UNIFORM RENTAL SURVEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Revenue trends.** 35% of respondents beat internal revenue expectations for the guarter versus 29% falling short (6% as expected). The positive spread reverses two quarters of revenue falling short of expectations and is a positive data point.
- **Add/Stops.** Employment-driven expansion at existing accounts (i.e., Add/Stop Diffusion Index) turned negative at 47.1 for the first time since December 2020 (and down from 56.7 last quarter).
- **New business interest.** Our no-programmer diffusion index (a measure of the amount of new business available) strengthened to 55.9 in 2024 (53.3 in 1024). This index has been vacillating between positive/negative.
- **Pricing.** Base pricing contribution moderated, with average respondent citing +2.4% gains. This is closer to historical average and down from +3.3% last guarter. Pricing for new contracts remains competitive with our diffusion index holding negative at 38.2 from 33.3 last quarter.
- **Growth outlook.** Respondents expect ~5.5% rental revenue growth over the next twelve months, much higher than recent ~4.0-4.5% expectations.

BAIRD

Uniform Rental: Revenue Trends Versus Expectations

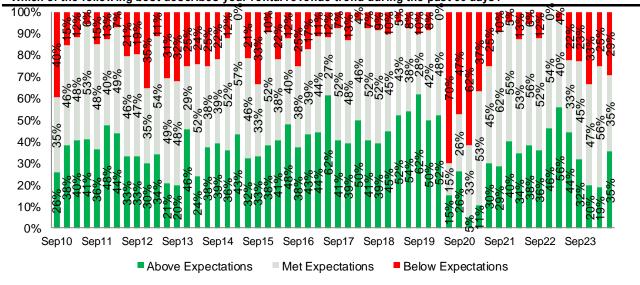


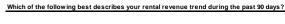


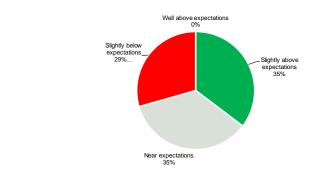
Rental Revenue Trends. 35% of respondents beat internal revenue expectations for the quarter versus 29% falling short (6% as expected). The positive spread reverses two quarters of revenue falling short of expectations and is a positive data point.

Source: Baird Research







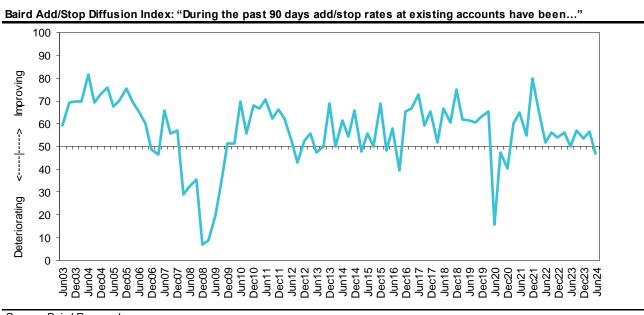


Uniform Rental: Add/Stop Trends



Add/Stops. Employment-driven expansion at existing accounts (i.e., Add/Stop Diffusion Index) turned negative at 47.1 for the first time since December 2020 (and down from 56.7 last quarter).

Note: A diffusion index represents a normalized index (to 50=neutral) that is based on the percentage of respondents citing improvement (100) versus deterioration (0), with 50 representing a "base" level (equal number of positive/negative responses)

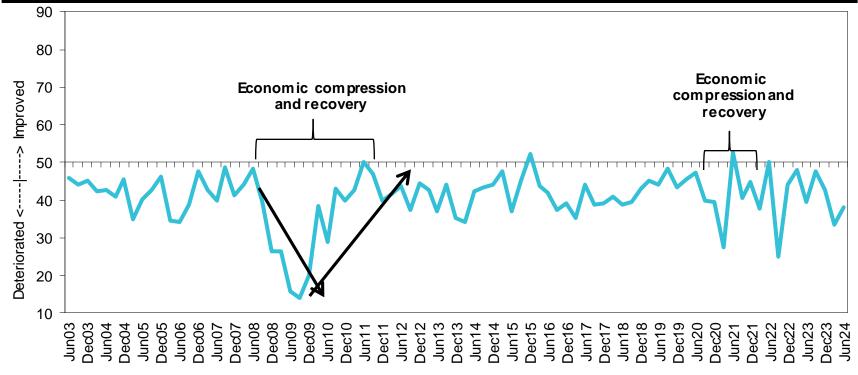


Uniform Rental: New Account Pricing Trends



New Account Pricing. Pricing for new contracts remains competitive with our diffusion index holding negative at 38.2 from 33.3 last quarter.

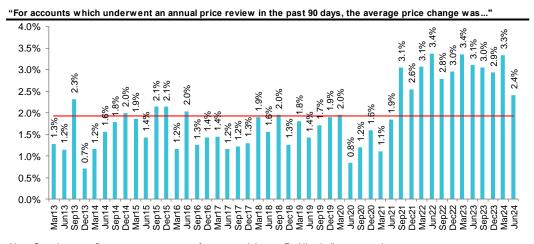
Baird Price Diffusion Index: "During the past 90 days the base price quoted for new accounts has..."



Uniform Rental: Existing Account Pricing Trends

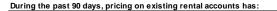


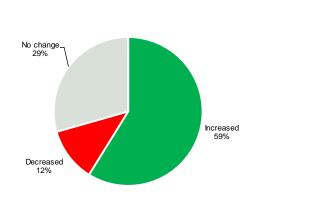
(Existing) Account Pricing. Base pricing contribution moderated, with average respondent citing +2.4% gains. This is closer to historical average and down from +3.3% last guarter. Historical price contribution has been closer to +2%.



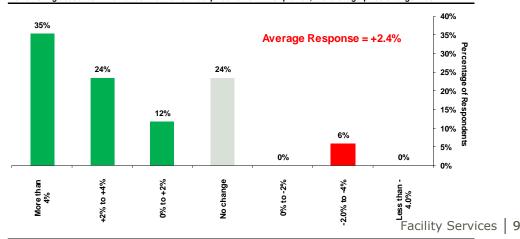
Note: Growth rates reflect average responses of survey participants; Red line indicates sample average

Source: Baird Research





For existing accounts which underwent an annual price review this quarter, the average price change was:



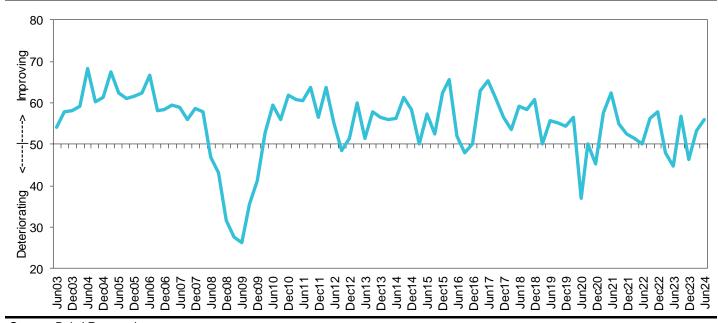
Source: Baird Research Source: Baird Research

Uniform Rental: New Business (No-Programmers) Trends



No-Programmers. Our no-programmer diffusion index (a measure of the amount of new business available) strengthened to 55.9 in 2Q24 (53.3 in 1Q24). This index has been vacillating between positive/negative.

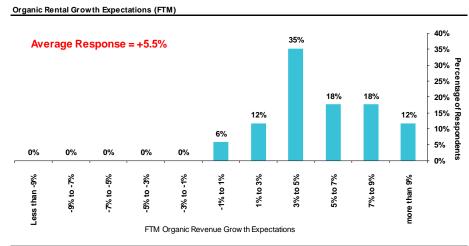
Baird No-Programmer Diffusion Index: "During the past 90 days interest from no-programmer accounts has been..."



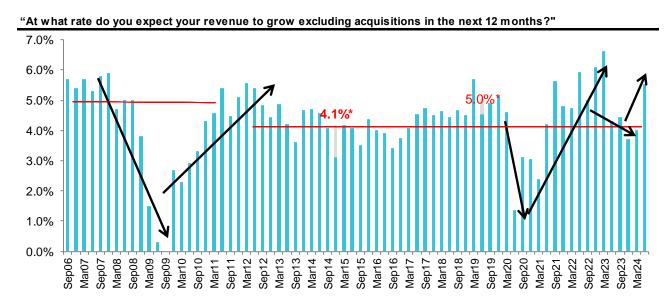
Uniform Rental: 12-Month Growth Outlook



Growth Outlook. Respondents expect ~5.5% rental revenue growth over the next twelve months, much higher than recent ~4.0-4.5% expectations. See charts.



Source: Baird Research



Note: Growth rates reflect average responses of survey participants; *4Q14/2Q19 adjusts for "outlier" response rates

Facility Services | 11



LINEN RENTAL TRENDS

Executive Summary: Linen Rental



LINEN RENTAL SURVEY SUMMARY

Linen rental trends remains strong, all major metrics hold stable or improve from 1Q24 **levels.** Revenue growth expectations and price contributions were stable and support mid single digit gains. Continued strong no-programmer interest strengthened from 1Q24 levels More respondents beat their internal revenue growth expectations than fell short.

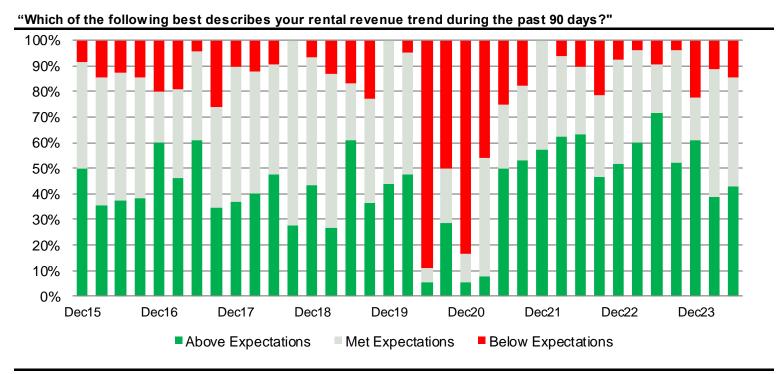
2024 LINEN RENTAL SURVEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Rental Revenue Trends.** 43% of respondents cited rental revenue trends above expectations with 43% in-line and just 14% falling short. 29% relative spread continues trends of revenue at/above expectations, versus uniform rental, where this has been more mixed.
- **New Account Pricing.** 43% reported no change in new account pricing (which is good), with 29% seeing more aggressive pricing bids versus 29% seeing easing. Our diffusion index thus was "neutral" at 50. Like uniforms, this metric has historically been negative (i.e., <50).
- **Base Account Pricing.** The average price increase on existing accounts undergoing price review in 1Q24 was +2.6%. This is generally in line with uniform rental and substantially unchanged from last quarter.
- **No-Programmers.** No-programmer interest remained solidly positive at 60.7 and improved from 55.6 last quarter. The index has been in expansionary territory since dipping negative in 2020.
- **Growth Outlook.** Forecasted 12-month revenue outlook held mostly stable at 4.7%, slightly above the outlook last quarter (+4.4%).

BAIRD

Linen Rental: Revenue Trends Versus Expectations

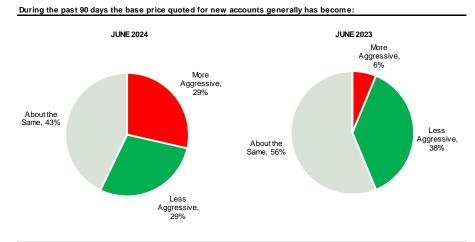
Rental Revenue Trends. 43% of respondents cited rental revenue trends above expectations with 43% in-line and just 14% falling short. 29% relative spread continues trends of revenue at/above expectations, versus uniform rental, where this has been more mixed.



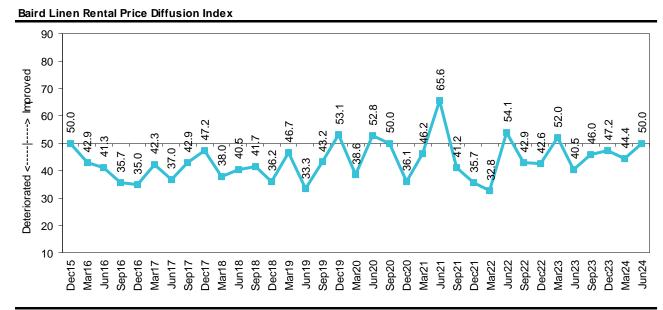




New Account Pricing. 43% reported change in new account pricing (which is good), with 29% seeing more aggressive pricing bids versus 29% seeing easing. Our diffusion index thus was "neutral" at 50. Like uniforms, this metric has historically been negative (i.e., <50). See charts.



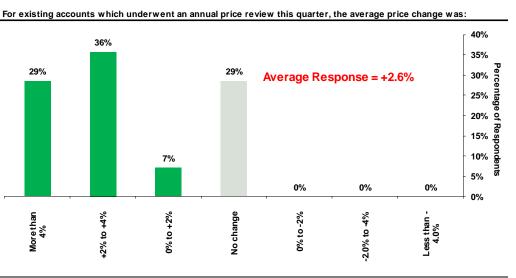
Source: Baird Research

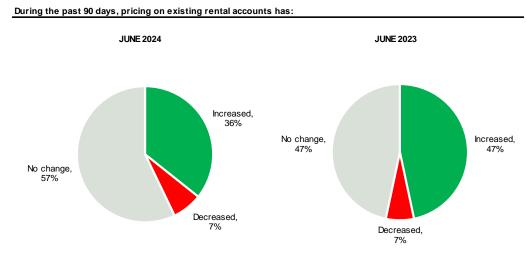




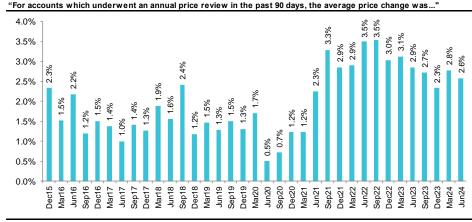
Linen Rental: Existing Account Pricing Trends

Base Account Pricing. The average price increase on existing accounts undergoing price review in 1Q24 was +2.6%. This is generally in line with uniform rental and substantially unchanged from last quarter.





Source: Baird Research Source: Baird Research



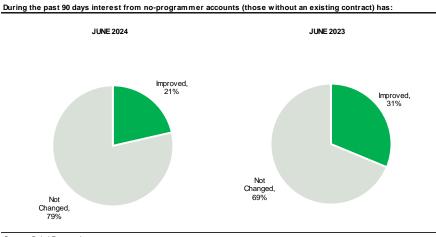
Facility Services | 16



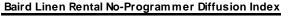
BAIRD

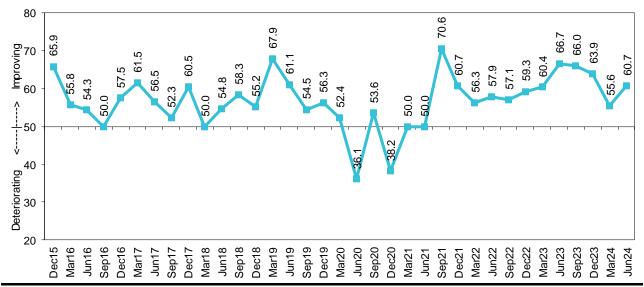
Linen Rental: New Business (No-Programmers) Trends

No-Programmers. No-programmer interest remained solidly positive at 60.7 and improved from 55.6 last quarter. The index has been in expansionary territory since dipping negative in 2020. See charts.



Source: Baird Research

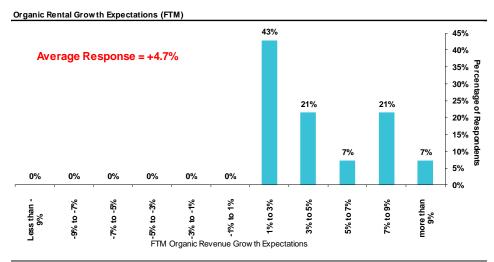




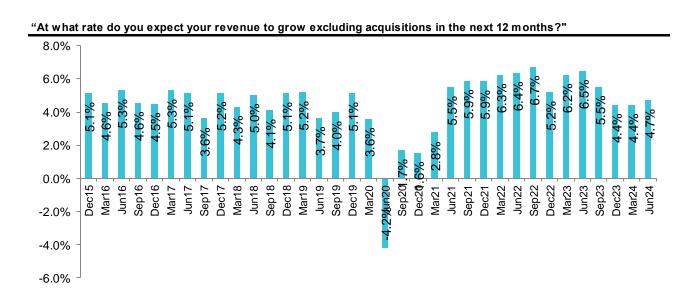




• **Growth Outlook.** Forecasted 12-month revenue outlook held mostly stable at 4.7%, slightly above the outlook last quarter (+4.4%). See charts.



Source: Baird Research

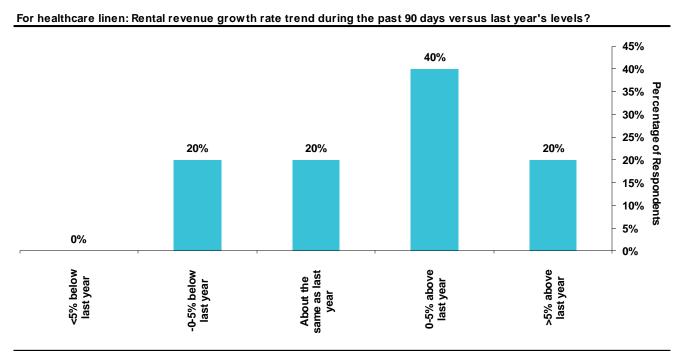


Source: Baird Research Facility Services | 18



NEW(ER) QUESTION: Healthcare Linen Operations

FOR YOUR HEALTHCARE LINEN PROCESSING AND OTHER RENTAL SERVICES BUSINESS (if any): Which of the following best describes your rental revenue growth rate trend during the past 90 days versus last year's levels?



Appendix – Important Disclosures and Analyst Certification



Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated ("Baird") and/or its affiliates expect to receive or intend to seek investment-banking related compensation from the company or companies mentioned in this report within the next three months. Baird may not be licensed to execute transactions in all foreign listed securities directly. Transactions in foreign listed securities may be prohibited for residents of the United States. Baird may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person in connection with securities transactions effected through Baird. Please contact a Baird representative for more information.

Investment Ratings: Outperform (O) - Expected to outperform on a total return, risk-adjusted basis the broader U.S. equity market over the next 12 months. **Neutral (N)** - Expected to perform in line with the broader U.S. equity market over the next 12 months. **Underperform (U)** - Expected to underperform on a total return, risk-adjusted basis the broader U.S. equity market over the next 12 months.

Risk Ratings: L - Lower Risk - Higher-quality companies for investors seeking capital appreciation or income with an emphasis on safety. Company characteristics may include: stable earnings, conservative balance sheets, and an established history of revenue and earnings. A - Average Risk - Growth situations for investors seeking capital appreciation with an emphasis on safety. Company characteristics may include: moderate volatility, modest balance-sheet leverage, and stable patterns of revenue and earnings. H - Higher Risk - Higher-growth situations appropriate for investors seeking capital appreciation with the acceptance of risk. Company characteristics may include: higher balance-sheet leverage, dynamic business environments, and higher levels of earnings and price volatility. S - Speculative Risk - High growth situations appropriate only for investors willing to accept a high degree of volatility and risk. Company characteristics may include: unpredictable earnings, small capitalization, aggressive growth strategies, rapidly changing market dynamics, high leverage, extreme price volatility and unknown competitive challenges.

Valuation, Ratings and Risks. The recommendation and price target contained within this report are based on a time horizon of 12 months but there is no guarantee the objective will be achieved within the specified time horizon. Price targets are determined by a subjective review of fundamental and/or quantitative factors of the issuer, its industry, and the security type. A variety of methods may be used to determine the value of a security including, but not limited to, discounted cash flow, earnings multiples, peer group comparisons, and sum of the parts. Overall market risk, interest rate risk, and general economic risks impact all securities. Specific information regarding the price target and recommendation is provided in the text of our most recent research report.

Distribution of Investment Ratings. As of May 31, 2024, Baird U.S. Equity Research covered 728 companies, with 62% rated Outperform/Buy, 37% rated Neutral/Hold and 1% rated Underperform/Sell. Within these rating categories, 6% of Outperform/Buy-rated, and 2% of Neutral/Hold-rated companies have compensated Baird for investment banking services in the past 12 months and/or Baird managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for these companies in the past 12 months.

Analyst Compensation. Research analyst compensation is based on: (1) the correlation between the research analyst's recommendations and stock price performance; (2) ratings and direct feedback from our investing clients, our institutional and retail sales force (as applicable) and from independent rating services; (3) the research analyst's productivity, including the quality of such analyst's research and such analyst's contribution to the growth and development of our overall research effort; (4) compliance with all of Baird's internal policies and procedures; and (5) other considerations, such as Baird's assessment of the prevailing market rates for talent in the sector the research analyst covers, but excluding the analyst's contributions to Baird's investment banking services activities. This compensation criteria and actual compensation is reviewed and approved on an annual basis by Baird's Research Oversight Committee. Analyst compensation is derived from all revenue sources of the firm, including revenues from investment banking. Baird does not compensate research analysts based on specific investment banking transactions.

A complete listing of all companies covered by Baird U.S. Equity Research and applicable research disclosures can be accessed at http://www.rwbaird.com/research-insights/research/coverage/third-party-research-disclosures.aspx. You can also call 800-792-2473 or write: Robert W. Baird & Co., Equity Research, 777 E. Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee, WI 53202.

Analyst Certification

The research analyst primarily responsible for the preparation of this research report certifies that the views expressed in this research report and/or financial model accurately reflect such research analyst's personal views about the subject securities or issuers and that no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views contained in the research report.



Disclaimers

Baird prohibits analysts from owning stock in companies they cover.

This is not a complete analysis of every material fact regarding any company, industry or security. The information, opinions, estimates, and forecasts contained herein are as of the date hereof and are subject to change without prior notification. The information has been obtained from sources we consider to be reliable, but we cannot quarantee its accuracy.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON COMPANIES MENTIONED HEREIN IS AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

The Dow Jones Industrial Average, S&P 500, S&P 400 and Russell 2000 are unmanaged common stock indices used to measure and report performance of various sectors of the stock market; direct investment in indices is not available. Baird is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license. Baird is regulated by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, FINRA, and various other self-regulatory organizations and those laws and regulations may differ from Australian laws. This report has been prepared in accordance with the laws and regulations governing United States broker-dealers and not Australian laws.

Other Disclosures

The information and rating included in this report represent the research analyst's views based on a time horizon of 12 months, as described above, unless otherwise stated. In some of our research reports, the subject company may be designated as a "Fresh Pick", representing that, until the expiration date specified in the report or until the analyst removes such designation, certain news, events or catalysts could have a near or medium term impact on the market price of the security discussed in that report, which may be directionally opposite (i.e., bullish/bearish) to the analyst's published, 12-month rating and/or price target contained in the report. The Fresh Pick designation is not a rating and has no impact on the analyst's fundamental rating or price target as defined herein. Baird seeks to keep all our research current, but numerous factors such as rapid changes in market conditions, current events or regulations can impact our analyst's ability to do so. Most of our reports are published at irregular intervals, at the sole discretion of the research analyst. The research analyst(s) named in this report may, at times and at the request of clients or their Baird representatives, provide particular investment perspectives or trading strategies based primarily on the analyst's understanding of the individual client's objectives. These perspectives or trading strategies generally are responsive to client inquiries and based on criteria the research analyst considers relevant to the client. As such, these perspectives and strategies may differ from the research analyst's views contained in this report.

Baird and/or its affiliates may provide to certain clients additional or research supplemental products or services, such as outlooks, commentaries and other detailed analyses, which focus on covered stocks, companies, industries or sectors. Not all clients who receive our standard company-specific research reports are eligible to receive these additional or supplemental products or services. Baird determines in its sole discretion the clients who will receive additional or supplemental products or services, in light of various factors including the size and scope of the client relationships. These additional or supplemental products or services may feature different analytical or research techniques and information than are contained in Baird's standard research reports. Any ratings and recommendations contained in such additional or research supplemental products are consistent with the research analyst's ratings and recommendations contained in more broadly disseminated standard research reports. Baird disseminates its research reports to all clients simultaneously by posting such reports to Baird's password-protected client portal, https://bol.rwbaird.com/Login("BairdOnline"). All clients may access BairdOnline and at any time. All clients are advised to check BairdOnline for Baird's most recent research reports. After research reports are posted to BairdOnline, such reports may be emailed to clients, based on, among other things, client interest, coverage, stock ownership and indicated email preferences, and electronically distributed to certain third-party research aggregators, who may make such reports available to entitled clients on password-protected, third-party websites. Not all research reports posted to BairdOnline will be emailed to clients or electronically distributed to such research aggregators. To request access to Baird Online, please visit https://bol.rwbaird.com/Login/RequestInstLogin or contact your Baird representative.

Dividend Yield. As used in this report, the term "dividend yield" refers, on a percentage basis, to the historical distributions made by the issuer relative to its current market price. Such distributions are not guaranteed, may be modified at the issuer's discretion, may exceed operating cash flow, subsidized by borrowed funds or include a return of investment principal.



United Kingdom ("UK") disclosure requirements for the purpose of distributing this research into the UK and other countries for which Robert W. Baird Limited holds a MiFID passport.

The contents of this report may contain an "investment recommendation", as defined by the Market Abuse Regulation EU No 596/2014 ("MAR"). This report does not contain a "personal recommendation" or "investment advice", as defined by the Market in Financial Instruments Directive 2014/65/EU ("MiFID"). Please therefore be aware of the important disclosures outlined below. Unless otherwise stated, this report was completed and first disseminated at the date and time provided on the timestamp of the report. If you would like further information on dissemination times, please contact us. The views contained in this report: (i) do not necessarily correspond to, and may differ from, the views of Robert W. Baird Limited or any other entity within the Baird Group, in particular Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated; and (ii) may differ from the views of another individual of Robert W. Baird Limited.

This material is distributed in the UK and the European Economic Area ("EEA") by Robert W. Baird Limited, which has an office at Finsbury Circus House, 15 Finsbury Circus, London EC2M 7EB and is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the UK.

For the purposes of the FCA requirements, this investment research report is classified as investment research and is objective. This material is only directed at and is only made available to persons in the EEA who would satisfy the criteria of being "Professional" investors under MiFID and to persons in the UK falling within Articles 19, 38, 47, and 49 of the Financial Services and Markets Act of 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (all such persons being referred to as "relevant persons"). Accordingly, this document is intended only for persons regarded as investment professionals (or equivalent) and is not to be distributed to or passed onto any other person (such as persons who would be classified as Retail clients under MiFID).

All substantially material sources of the information contained in this report are disclosed. All sources of information in this report are reliable, but where there is any doubt as to reliability of a particular source, this is clearly indicated. There is no intention to update this report in future. Where, for any reason, an update is made, this will be made clear in writing on the research report. Such instances will be occasional only.

Please note that this report may provide views which differ from previous recommendations made by the same individual in respect of the same financial instrument or issuer in the last 12 months. Information and details regarding previous recommendations in relation to the financial instruments or issuer referred to in this report are available at https://baird.bluematrix.com/sellside/MAR.action.

Robert W. Baird Limited or one of its affiliates may at any time have a long or short position in the company or companies mentioned in this report. Where Robert W. Baird Limited or one of its affiliates holds a long or short position exceeding 0.5% of the total issued share capital of the issuer, this will be disclosed separately by your Robert W. Baird Limited representative upon request.

Investment involves risk. The price of securities may fluctuate and past performance is not indicative of future results. Any recommendation contained in the research report does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any individuals. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to the research report. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Robert W. Baird Limited and Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated have in place organisational and administrative arrangements for the prevention, avoidance, and disclosure of conflicts of interest with respect to research recommendations. Robert W. Baird Limited's Conflicts of Interest Policy, available here, outlines the approach Robert W. Baird Limited takes in relation to conflicts of interest and includes detail as to its procedures in place to identify, manage and control conflicts of interest. Robert W. Baird Limited and or one of its affiliates may be party to an agreement with the issuer that is the subject of this report relating to the provision of services of investment firms. Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated's policies and procedures are designed to identify and effectively manage conflicts of interest related to the preparation and content of research reports and to promote objective and reliable research that reflects the truly held opinions of research analysts, Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated's research analysts certify on a quarterly basis that such research reports accurately reflect their personal views.



This material is strictly confidential to the recipient and not intended for persons in jurisdictions where the distribution or publication of this research report is not permitted under the applicable laws or regulations of such jurisdiction.

Robert W. Baird Limited is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license and is regulated by the FCA under UK laws, which may differ from Australian laws. As such, this document has not been prepared in accordance with Australian laws.

Copyright 2024 Robert W. Baird & Co. Incorporated

This information is prepared for the use of Baird clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of Baird. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained in this information (including any investment ratings, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining expressed permission from an authorized officer of Baird. The information in this report may not be used as an input for tools that leverage machine learning or artificial intelligence without express written permission from Baird for each use. To the extent that express written permission is received. Baird reserves the right and interest in intellectual property that is derived from our copyrighted material.